

# **WELCOME**

## **ISO/IEC 27001:2017 Information Briefing**

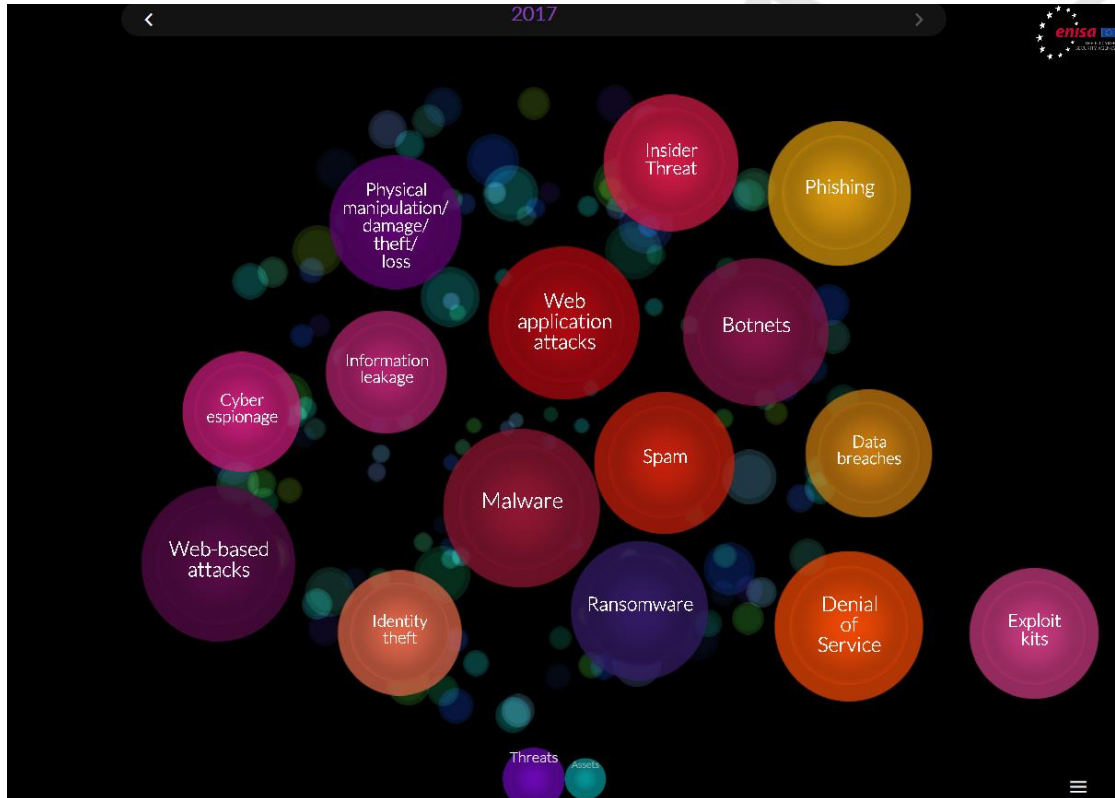
Denis Ryan  
C.I.S.S.P  
NSAI Lead Auditor



# Running Order

1. Market survey
2. Why ISO 27001
3. Requirements of ISO 27001
4. Annex A
5. Registration process
6. Questions – discussion

# ENISA profile



# Survey

UK Department for Digital, Culture, Media 2018



of businesses and charities identified cyber security breaches or attacks in the last 12 months.

Key: **Businesses** **Charities**

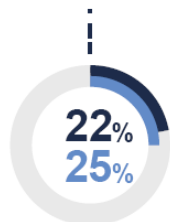


**42%** of micro/small businesses identified cyber security breaches or attacks in the last 12 months.

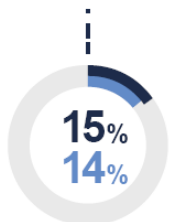


**65%** of medium/large businesses identified cyber security breaches or attacks in the last 12 months.

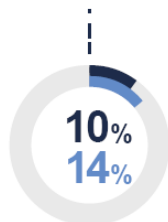
AMONG THE 43% OF BUSINESSES/19% OF CHARITIES THAT IDENTIFIED A BREACH OR ATTACK:



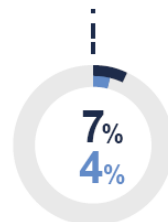
had a temporary loss of files.



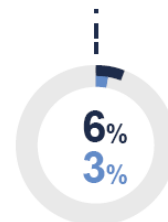
had software or systems corrupted.



had their website slowed or taken down.



had money, assets or intellectual property stolen.



had a permanent loss of files or personal data.

# Survey published May 2018



**Figure 5.1: Proportion of organisations that have identified breaches or attacks in the last 12 months**

% experiencing a cyber security breach or attack in last 12 months

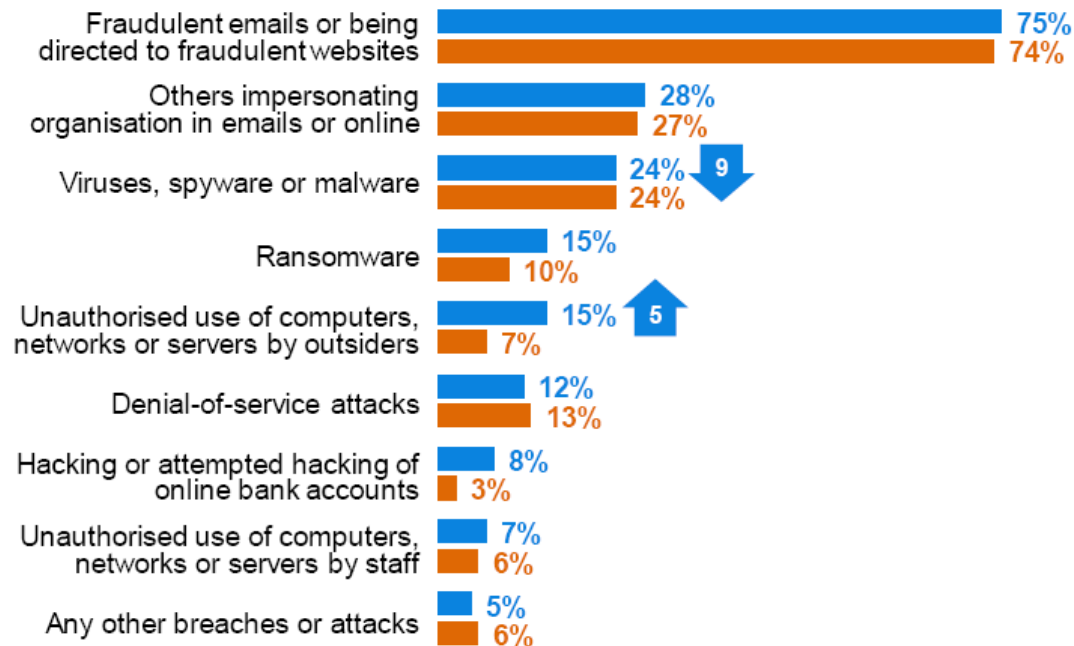


Bases: 1,519 UK businesses; 655 micro firms; 349 small firms; 263 medium firms; 252 large firms; 105 finance or insurance firms; 99 information or communications firms; 569 charities

# Survey

Q. Have any of the following happened to your organisation in the last 12 months?

■ Businesses ■ Charities

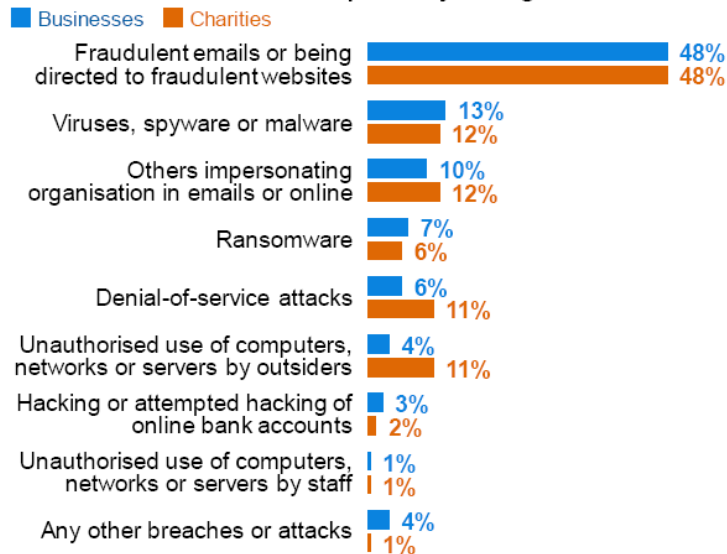


Bases: 778 businesses that identified a breach or attack in the last 12 months; 218 charities

# Survey

Figure 5.3: The single most disruptive breach suffered among the organisations that have identified breaches

Q. What was the one cyber security breach, or related series of breaches or attacks, that caused the most disruption to your organisation in the last 12 months?



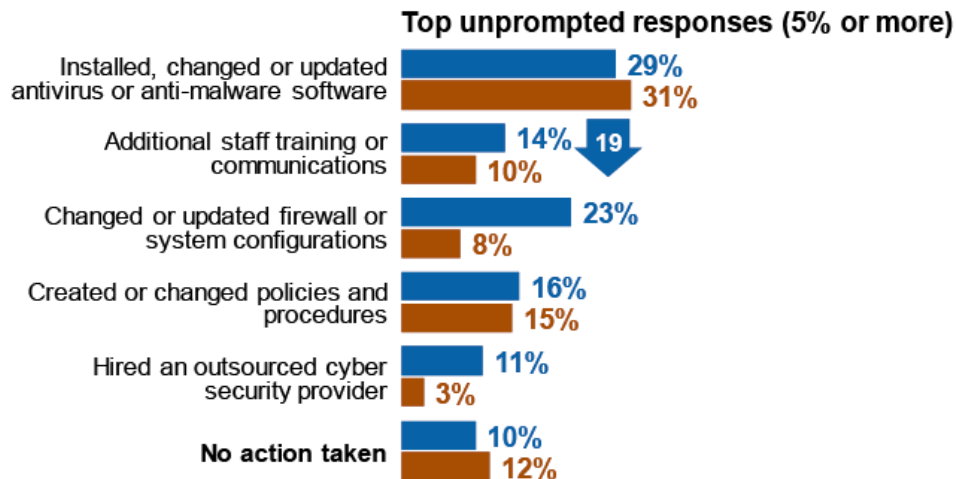
Bases: 778 businesses that identified a breach or attack in the last 12 months; 218 charities

# Survey

**Figure 6.6: Most common actions following the most disruptive breach of the last 12 months, where breaches had material outcomes**

**Q. What, if anything, have you done since this (most disruptive) breach or attack to prevent or protect your organisation from further breaches like this?**

■ Businesses where breaches had outcomes ■ Charities



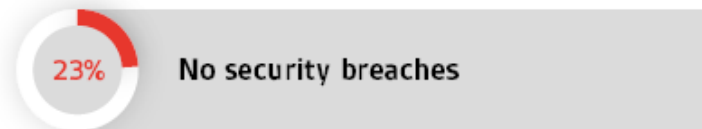
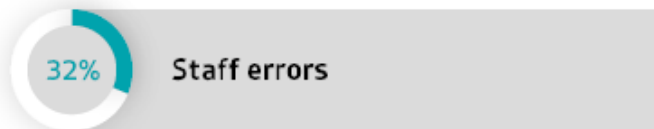
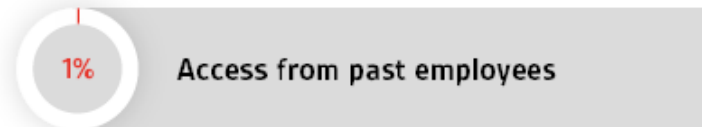
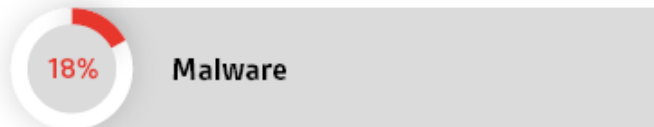
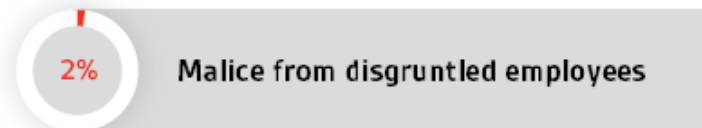
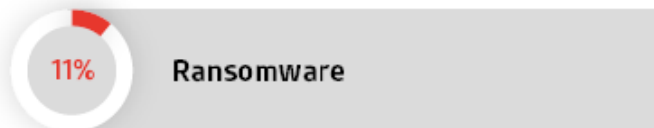
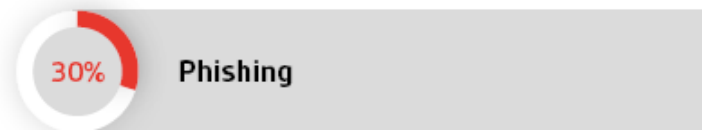
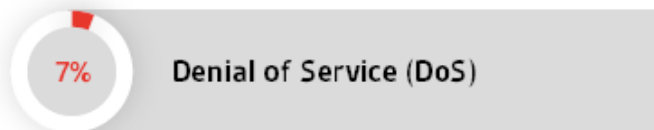
Bases: 287 businesses that identified a breach or attack with an outcome in the last 12 months; 87 charities



# Public service

Survey bsi 2018 (745 org)

Which security breaches have you suffered in the last 12 months?



# Information Security Management Systems

- Framework to protect information such as financial data, intellectual property, sensitive customer information, data, IT.
- Identify risks and implement security measures.
- Continuous review and improvement.

# Benefits of implementing ISO 27001

## 1. Compliance

- reputational damage caused by ineffective security.
- Compliance with legislation and stakeholder need and expectations.
- Enables secure exchange of information.

# Benefits of Implementing ISO 27001

## 2. Marketing

- win new business and retain existing clients.
- increased credibility when tendering for contracts.
- expand into new markets.
- demonstrates best practice.

# Benefits of Implementing ISO 27001

## **3. Structure your business**

- define responsibilities.
- improved management process and risk strategy.

## **4. GDPR - EU Data protection regulation**

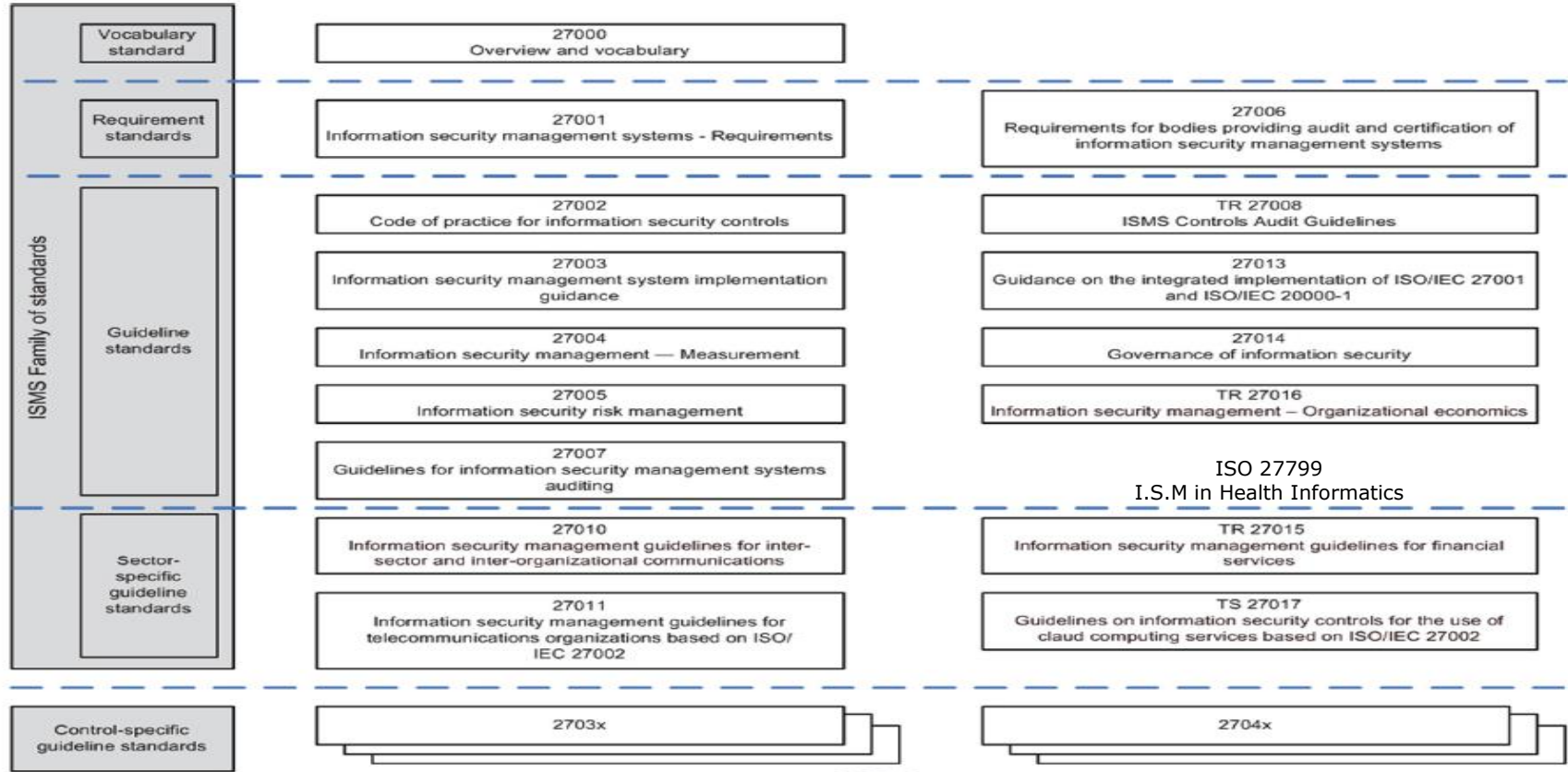
# ISO 27001 support of GDPR

- Risk assessment
- Compliance
- Data classification/documentation
- Incident mgmt./breach notification
- Asset management
- Privacy by design
- Supplier relationships

# NIS Directive

- EU wide legislation on Cybersecurity.
- National Law May 2018 (transposition in progress)
- Id operator of essential services, Nov 2018
- CSIR response team

# ISO 27000 Family structure





# Structure of ISO 27001

- ISO 27001 requirements
  - Annex A
    - 14 security categories
    - 114 mandatory controls

# Structure of ISO 27001

## 4 Context

Interested parties, scope.

## 5 Leadership.

Commitment, Policy, roles, responsibilities, authority.

## 6 Planning

- Risks assessment, Risk treatment plans, SOA, Objectives and plans

## 7 Support

- Resources, Competence, Awareness, Communication, Documented information

# Structure of ISO 27001

## 8 **Operation**

- Planning and control, risk assessment, risk treatment

## 9 **Performance evaluation**

- Monitoring, Internal audit, mgmt. review

## 10 **Improvement**

- NC and Corrective action, Continual improvement

# Annex A Requirements

## **A5 Information Security Policies**

review of policies

## **A6 Organisation of IS**

Internal organisation- roles and responsibilities

Segregation of duties

Contact with authorities

Contact with special interest groups

I.S in .Project mgmt,

Mobile devices

Policy

Teleworking security measures.

# Annex A

## **A7 Human resource security**

Screening

Terms and conditions

Responsibilities of employees and contractors

I.S awareness, education and training

Disciplinary process

Termination or change of employment

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A8 Asset management

Inventory of assets

Ownership of assets

Acceptable use of assets

Return of assets

Information classification

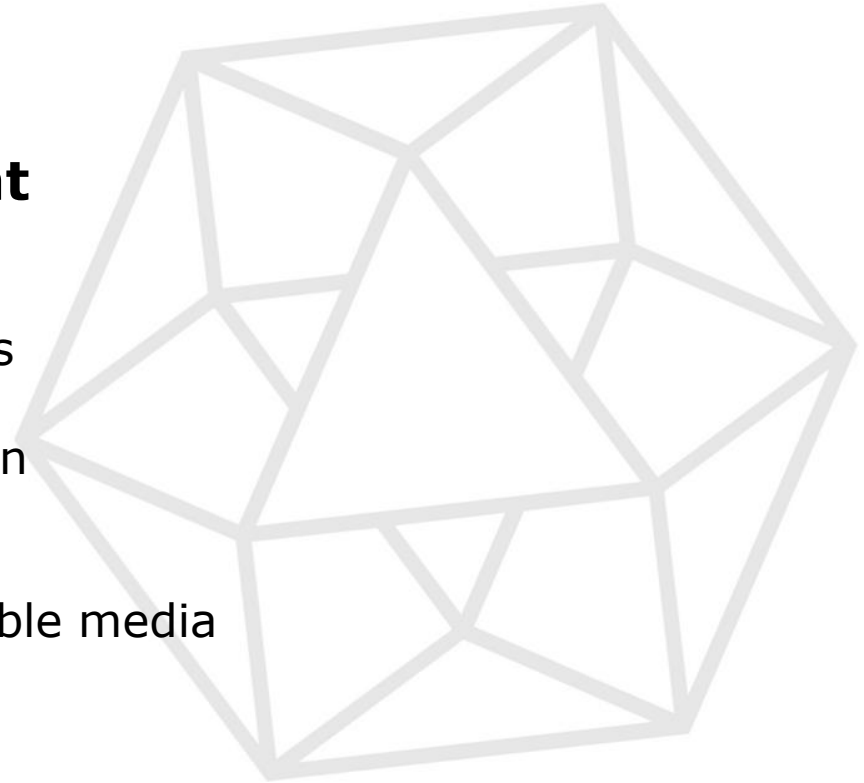
Labelling of information

Handling of assets

Management of removable media

Disposal of media

Physical media transfer



# Annex A (cont'd)

## A9 Access control

Access control policy

Access to networks and services

User registration and de-registration

User access provisioning

Management of privileged access rights

Management of secret authentication

Review of user access rights

Removal or adjustment of access rights

# Annex A cont'd

## A9 **Access control (cont'd)**

use of secret authentication information

### **System and application**

Information access restriction

secure log in procedures

Password management system

use of privileged utility programs

access control to program source code

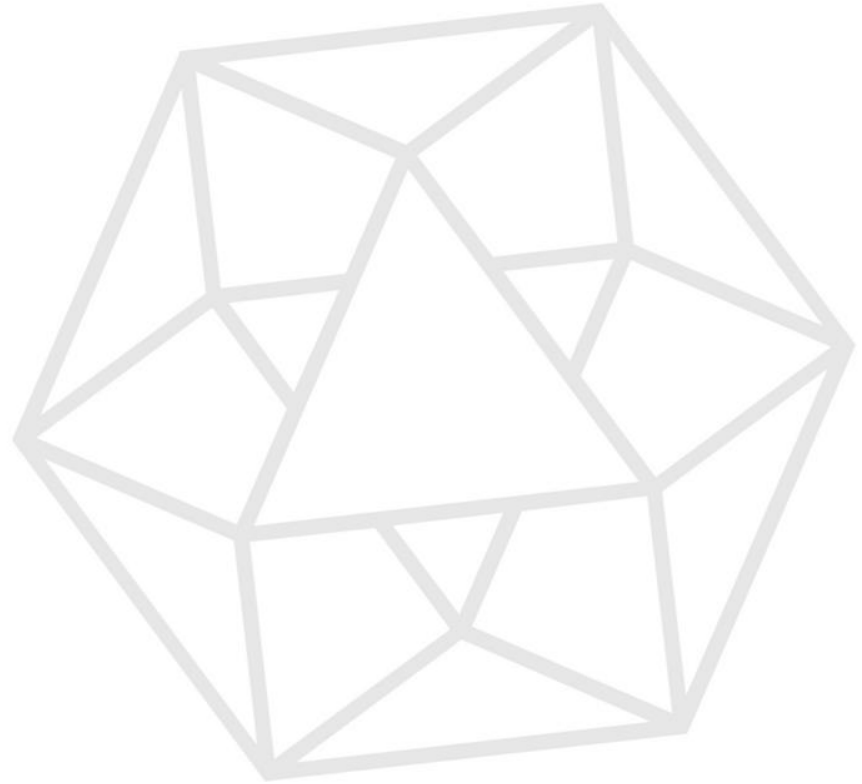


# Annex A (cont'd)

## A10 Cryptography

Policy

Key management



# Annex A (cont'd)

## A11 Physical and Environmental

Physical security

Physical entry controls

Securing offices, rooms, facilities

Protecting against external and environmental threats

Working in secure areas

Delivery and loading areas

Equipment siting and protection

Supporting utilities

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A11 Physical and Environmental (cont'd)

Cabling security

Equipment maintenance

Removal of assets

Security of equipment and assets off premises

Secure disposal or reuse of equipment

Unattended user equipment

Clear desk and clear screen policy

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A12 Operations Security

Procedures and responsibilities

Change management

Capacity management

Development, testing, operational environments

Protection from malware

Backup

Logging and monitoring

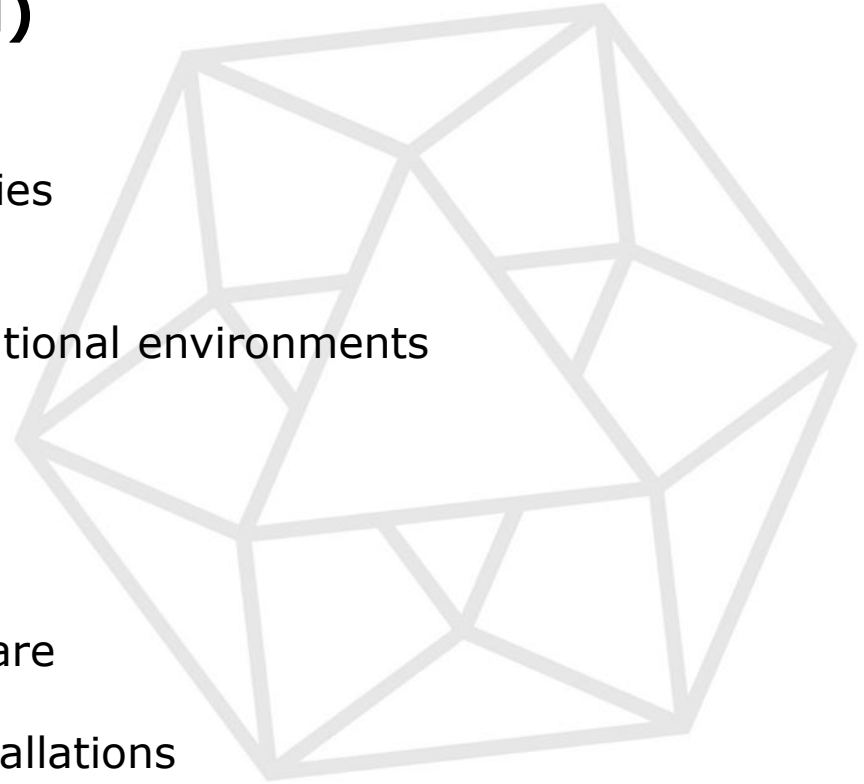
Event log review

Admin and operator logs

Control of operational software

Technical vulnerability

Restrictions on software installations



# Annex A (cont'd)

## A13 **Communications security**

Network security management

Network controls

Security of network services

Segregation in networks

Information transfer policies and procedures

Agreements on information transfer

Electronic messaging

NDA

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A14 **System Acquisition Dev and Maintenance**

IS in requirements analysis and specification

Securing application services on public network

Protecting Application services transactions

Secure development policy

System change control

Technical review of applications after operating platform changes

Secure system engineering principals

Secure development environment

Outsourced development

System security development

System acceptance testing

Test data

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A15 Supplier relationships

IS policy for supplier relationships

Security within supplier agreements

Information and communication technology within supply chain

Monitor and review of supplier services

Managing changes to supplier services

Supplier service delivery management

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A16 IS Incident Management.

responsibility and procedures

reporting I.S events

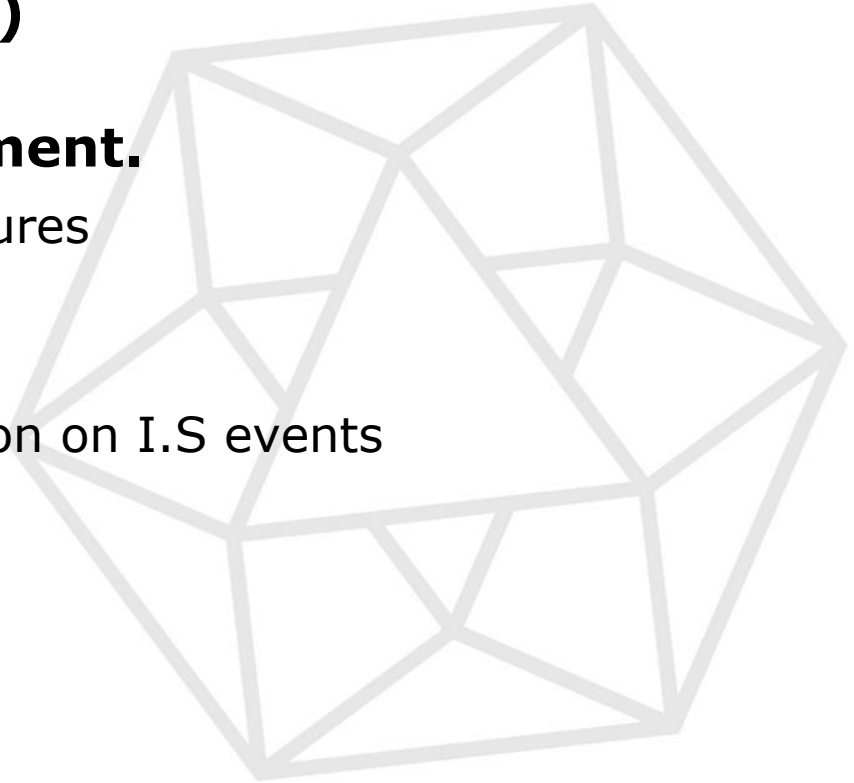
reporting I.S weaknesses

assessment of and decision on I.S events

response to I.S events

learning from I.S events

collection of evidence





# Annex A (cont'd)

## **A17 Business Continuity Management**

Planning I.S continuity

Implementing I.S continuity

Verify, review, evaluate I.S continuity

Availability of info processing facilities (redundancy)

# Annex A (cont'd)

## A18 Compliance

Id of applicable and contractual requirements

Intellectual property rights

Protection of records

Privacy and protection of P.I.I

Regulation of cryptographic controls

Independent review of I.S security

Managers review of f compliance in their area

Technical compliance review

# Standard structure

**NSAI Website**

**Self Assessment Checklist**

# Information in the Cloud

- **ISO 27017**

Code of practice for information security controls for cloud services.

- **ISO 27018**

Code of practice for protection of personally identifiable information (PII) in public clouds acting as PII processors.

# ISO 27001 registration process

1. Familiarise yourself with the requirements of ISO 27001
2. Conduct a self assessment; download self assessment questionnaire from the NSAI website (ISO 27001 webpage)

# ISO 27001 registration process

## 3. Follow system implementation methodology

- ISO 27002 code of practice
- ISO 27003 implementation guidance
- check industry guidance

# ISO 27001 registration process

4. Apply for certification
  - Download, complete and return RFQ
  - Sign and return quotation
5. Agree Phase 1 and Phase 2 dates with Lead Auditor
6. Conduct certification audit
7. Certification decision

# Resilient Organisation

- Quality (ISO 9001)
- Information Security (ISO 27001)
- Health and Safety (ISO 45001)
- Environment (ISO 14001)

Lets do business!



# Thank you.

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